1. DEFINITIONS AND INTERPRETATION

1.1 In this document, the following terms shall have the following meanings:

“Affiliate”: any entity, whether incorporated or not, which presently or in the future, directly or indirectly owns, is owned by, or is under common ownership with a Party, by virtue of a controlling interest of 50% or more of the voting rights or the capital;

“Client”: the person, firm or company who has employed or will employ Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor for the execution of the Project;

“Effective Date”: the day when the Subcontract comes into full force and effect as stated in the Subcontract;

“Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor”: the purchasing Hitachi ABB Power Grids entity being party to the Subcontract;

“Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data”: any data or information acquired by Subcontractor in preparation of or during the fulfillment of the Subcontract, irrespective of whether such data or information relates to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor, its Affiliates or their respective customers or suppliers, including but not limited to all technical or commercial know-how, drawings, specifications, inventions, processes or initiatives which are of a confidential nature as well as data or information belonging to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor or its Affiliates (i) relating to an identified or identifiable individual or legal entity or any other entity which is subject to applicable data protection or privacy laws and regulations, and/or (ii) being qualified as “personal data”, “personal information”, or “personally identifiable information” within the meaning of the applicable laws;

“Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services”: the present Hitachi ABB Power Grids General Terms and Conditions for Purchase of Engineering Services (2020-7 Germany);

“Intellectual Property (Rights)”: all proprietary rights in results created intellectually (by thought) and protected by law, including but not limited to patents, patent applications and related divisionals and continuations, utility models, industrial designs, trade names, trademarks, copyrights (regarding software source codes, Subcontractor Documentation, data, reports, tapes and other copyrightable material) and respective applications, renewals, extensions, restorations, or proprietary rights in results created intellectually (by thought) which are protected by confidentiality, including but not limited to know-how and trade secrets;

“Main Contract”: the contract entered into between Client and Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in respect of the Project;

“Order”: Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s purchase order (PO) issued to Subcontractor requesting the provision of Services as specified in the Order, which is subject to the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services and, inter alia, the Special Terms and Conditions, as the case may be. An Order can be placed either (i) as an electronic Order, or (ii) as a written Order; in both cases the Order shall contain a reference to the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services;

“Party”: either Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor or Subcontractor, collectively referred to as “Parties”;

“Project”: the project to be executed by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor under the Main Contract;

“Schedule”: the time for completion of the Services as specified in the Subcontract;

“Services”: the engineering services to be provided, including any equipment and Work Products to be delivered, by Subcontractor and all other undertakings, obligations and responsibilities of Subcontractor specified in the Subcontract;

“Site”: the location where the Project is to be executed by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor under the Main Contract;


“Special Terms and Conditions”: any additional terms and conditions agreed between Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor (e.g. derived from the Main Contract);

“Subcontract”: a written contract, comprising of (in the following order of precedence):
- the subcontract execution document and/or the Order, which is accepted by Subcontractor (either expressly by written statement or impliedly by fulfilling the Subcontract in whole or in part);
- Special Terms and Conditions (if any);
- the HSE related documents and requirements as referred to in Clause 4.2 (as between them: in the order of precedence as laid down in Clause 4.2);
- Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services, and
- annexes to any of the documents above (if any);

“Subcontractor”: the party of the Subcontract responsible for providing the Services;

“Subcontract Price”: the price to be paid by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to Subcontractor as specified in the Subcontract for the performance of the Services and the provision of the Work Products;

“Variation Order”: Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s written instruction of a change to the Subcontract such as to alter the Schedule, and/or to amend, to omit, to add to, or otherwise to change the Services or any parts thereof;

“Work Product”: means all materials, documents, software or other items which are to be provided by Subcontractor as part of the Services in any form or media, including without limitation to data, diagrams, reports, specifications (including drafts).

1.2.1 References to Clauses are to Clauses of the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services or the Subcontract;

1.2.2 Headings to Clauses are for convenience only and do not affect the interpretation of the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services;

1.2.3 The use of the singular includes the plural and vice versa.

1.3 Capitalized terms used in the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services and the Subcontract shall have the meaning and shall be interpreted in the way described under Clause 1.1 above or as otherwise expressly defined in the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services, or the Subcontract.

2. APPLICATION OF TERMS

2.1 The Subcontract shall be the exclusive terms and conditions upon which Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor is willing to deal with Subcontractor, and the terms of the Subcontract shall govern the contractual relationship between Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor. To the extent not otherwise provided for in the Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services or in other parts of the Subcontract, the order of precedence shall apply as set out in the definition “Subcontract” in Clause 1.1.

2.2 No terms or conditions endorsed upon, delivered with or contained in Subcontractor’s quotations, acknowledgements or acceptances, specifications or similar documents will form part of the Subcontract, and Subcontractor waives any right which it otherwise might have to rely on such other terms or conditions.

2.3 Any amendment to the Subcontract or deviations from the provisions of the Subcontract shall have no effect unless expressly agreed in writing by the Parties.

3. SUBCONTRACTOR’S RESPONSIBILITIES

3.1 Subcontractor shall provide the Services (including Work Products):

3.1.1 in accordance with the applicable laws and regulations;
3.7.3 Subcontractor shall hire or subcontract in its own name all employees required to perform effectively the Subcontract, who shall under no circumstances act as Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s employees.

3.7.4 Subcontractor shall be solely and exclusively responsible for any claims and/or lawsuits filed by its employees in connection with the Services and – unless caused by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s gross negligence or intentional act – hold Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor entirely safe and harmless from such claims and/or lawsuits. Subcontractor undertakes to voluntarily appear in court, recognizing its status as sole and exclusive employer, and to provide Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor with any and all requested documentation necessary to ensure proper legal defense of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in court.

3.7.5 Subcontractor shall neither employ for the performance of the Subcontract any person who does not have the aliens’ labor permit required, nor employ any subcontractor or any hiring company for temporary workers (“Verleihunter oder Verleihunternehmen”) without prior written approval by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Subcontractor shall obtain from any of its direct or indirect subcontractors and from any hiring company in the contractual chain of companies (hereinafter collectively, but excluding Subcontractor: “Employed Third Parties”) a written commitment in line with the requirements in Clauses 3.7.5 and 3.7.6 (including, but not limited to, the obligation to impose the obligations on the additional Employed Third Parties) prior to the start of their performance under the Subcontract.

3.7.6 The following provisions shall apply to the extent that the German legislation concerning the delegation of employees (Arbeitnehmerentsendegesetz), the German legislation concerning the compliance with labor agreements (Tarifvertragsgesetz) and the German legislation concerning the payment of minimum wages (Mindestlöhngesetz) is/are applicable (all hereinafter together: the “Special Labor Laws”): (i) Subcontractor undertakes to comply with the Special Labor Laws and to procure compliance therewith by Employed Third Parties; (ii) Subcontractor shall indemnify and hold Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor harmless from and against any liability or obligation of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor towards third parties for Subcontractor’s or Employed Third Parties’ breach of any of the Special Labor Laws, including without limitation any administrative fines, fees and cost, save as where Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor has acted intentionally; (iii) in case of Subcontractor’s or Employed Third Parties’ non-compliance with any Special Labor Laws, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to rescind the Subcontract or to terminate the Subcontract with immediate effect; and (iv) in case Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor reasonably suspects that Subcontractor or any Employed Third Party has breached any Special Labor Laws, Subcontractor shall prove by appropriate means compliance with such laws. “Appropriate means” shall include without limitation: inspection of payrolls on wages and salaries or time accounts (in pseudonymized form) or submission of comparably meaningful documents evidencing compliance with the Special Labor Laws.

3.7.7 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor is authorized to make any payments due to Subcontractor’s employees performing the Subcontract, in order to avoid lawsuits. Such payments may be made through withholding Subcontractor’s credits, through offsetting or in any other way. Subcontractor shall provide any support requested by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor with regard to such payments and indemnify Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor for any payments made.

4. HEALTH, SAFETY AND ENVIRONMENT (HSE)

4.1 Subcontractor shall comply and ensure compliance by any of its employees and subcontractors with all applicable laws relating to HSE throughout the performance of the Subcontract.

4.2 Subcontractor shall comply with the documents (i)–(iii) and further requirements set out below in the following order of precedence: (i) Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s HSE instructions for the Site, (ii) ABB’s Code of Practice for Safe Working, (iii) Client’s instructions concerning HSE at Site, (iv) applicable industry standards and good engineering practice and (v) statutory provisions applicable to the Site.

In case the requirements for one or more aspects as per a level with lower priority are apparently stricter than the requirements of a higher level, such requirements being stricter shall apply instead of the requirements being less strict. On Subcontractor’s request Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor will make available the aforementioned documents.

4.3 Subcontractor shall ensure that all its personnel, and its subcontractors’ personnel, working on Site shall have received relevant training and induction before being allowed to work on Site. Subcontractor without undue delay shall remove from Site any person who, in Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s reasonable opinion, fails to comply with the provisions of the relevant legislation, regulations and rules as appropriate or such other HSE legislation, which from time to time may be in force.

4.4 Subcontractor shall be solely responsible for the health and safety of all its employees and subcontractors at Site and without undue delay shall advise Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and the relevant authority, if so required, of the occurrence of any accident, incident or near-miss on or about the Site or otherwise in connection with the provision of the Services. Within twenty-four (24) hours after the occurrence of any such accident, incident or near-miss, Subcontractor shall furnish Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor with a written report, which shall be followed within fourteen (14) calendar days by a final report. Subcontractor shall also provide such a report to the appropriate authority when required. This procedure shall not relieve Subcontractor from the full responsibility to protect persons and property, and from its liability for damages.

5. VARIATION ORDERS

5.1 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may request Subcontractor to alter the Schedule, to amend, omit, add to, or otherwise change the Services or any parts thereof.

5.2 Upon receipt of a request as per Clause 5.1, Subcontractor shall within ten (10) calendar days of such request submit its written proposal for performing any such request and (if applicable) a programme for the implementation of such request. In addition, such proposal shall reflect any adjustment of the Subcontract Price and/or the Schedule, if Subcontractor believes that any such request of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor involves or constitutes a change to the Schedule and/or the Subcontract Price. Without any limitation of Subcontractor’s obligation to provide a proposal in other cases, the Parties agree: Subcontractor shall not deny to make a proposal for the variation with a view to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s responsibility (if any) for the planning for the Services, if Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor (a) has made the planning in the manner and to the extent and detail of the original planning made by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor, and (b) has handed over such planning to Subcontractor. In case of increased Services Subcontractor shall be responsible for planning the variation. After receiving Subcontractor’s written proposal, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall respond by either approving or commenting Subcontractor’s written proposal.

5.3 Where Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor approves Subcontractor’s written proposal, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall issue a Variation Order. Where Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor comments Subcontractor’s written proposal, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor shall agree on the performance of such request and a change to the Schedule and/or the Subcontract Price (if any); however, if no such agreement is achieved between Subcontractor and Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor within a reasonable period of time, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may instruct the performance of such request, and the Parties shall agree on the consequences for the Schedule and/or the Subcontract Price (if any) afterwards. Subcontractor shall not
postpone or delay the performance of such request and/or a Vari- 
ation Order on the grounds of dispute, or that it is subject to ac-
cceptance by Subcontractor, or agreeing to the value amount, and/or
time extension to Schedule. Except as expressly provided hereina-
fore, Subcontractor shall carry out a variation only upon receipt of a 
written Variation Order and continue to be bound by the provisions of 
the Subcontract.

5.4 The value of a Variation Order shall be calculated in accordance with the agreed unit price list as defined in the Subcontract or, in the absence of such unit price list, as a lump sum to be agreed between Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor, and then be added to or deducted from the Subcontract Price. In addition, the Variation Order shall, as the case may be, express the amount of time by virtue of which the Schedule shall be shortened or extended accordingly. Subcontractor shall comply with the calculation of the value of the Variation Order when preparing its written proposal as per Clause 5.2.

5.5 If Subcontractor believes that any act or omission (other than a request as per Clause 5.1) of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor involves or constitutes a change to the Subcontract, Subcontractor shall within twenty-eight (28) calendar days of such act or omission request Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to issue a Variation Order by submitting its written proposal for such a Variation Order.

5.6 Any request by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as per Clause 5.1, or acts or omissions of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Con-
tactor as per Clause 5.5, which (i) do not affect the Schedule or do not result in additional cost, or (ii) are due to Subcontractor’s de-
fault, shall in no case entitle Subcontractor to any time extension and/or cost compensation (as the case may be).

6. PROVISION OF THE SERVICES

6.1 Subcontractor shall provide the Services and meet the Schedule both as specified in the Subcontract. Partial performance is not ac-
cepted unless confirmed or requested by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in writing or where the Services reasonably require par-
tial performance.

6.2 Subcontractor shall submit for Hitachi ABB Power Grids Con-
tactor’s approval a detailed execution plan (including agreed mile-
stones as specified in the Subcontract) for the performance of the 
Subcontract and shall assist Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor with regard to the scheduling and planning process, and cooperate with Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in all respects of the Sub-
contract scheduling and planning.

6.3 Unless requested otherwise, Subcontractor shall at least monthly in the form requested by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor (if any), report the status of the provision of the Services. Subcontractor shall anticipate that the Services may be interfered with or inci-
dentally delayed from time to time due to concurrent performance of work by others. The report shall be provided to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor within five (5) calendar days from the end of the month covered by the report. If the provision of the Services or any part thereof is behind the Schedule, Subcontractor shall submit in writing a recovery plan specifying its activities for reaching compli-
ance with the Schedule. Upon Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contrac-
tor’s request, Subcontractor shall provide Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor at any time with all information regarding the provision of the Services. Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall have the right to withhold payments under the Subcontract in a reasonable amount if Subcontractor fails to submit any of the reports.

6.4 Subcontractor must indicate latest at the time of acceptance of the Subcontract the customs tariff numbers of the country of consign-
ment and the countries of origin for all Services; proofs of preferential 
origin, if a free trade agreement between the country of consignment 
and the country where the Site is located exists. For controlled items (goods, services, software, technology), the relevant national export control numbers must be indicated and, if the Services are subject to U.S. export regulations, the U.S. Export Control Classification Num-
ers (ECCN) or classification numbers of the International Traffic In 
Arms Regulations (ITAR) must be specified. Proofs of preferential 
origin as well as conformity declarations and marks of the country of 
consignment or destination are to be submitted without being re-
quested; certificates of origin upon request. For the performance of the Subcontract, Subcontractor shall not deploy nor subcontract per-
sons or subcontractors which are listed in actual sanction lists of fol-
lowing regulations:

- (EG) Nr. 2580/2001 Terrorism;
- (EG) Nr. 881/2002 Al-Quida;
- (EU) Nr. 753/2011 Afghanistan;
- -Embargo Regulations of EU.

7. TIME FOR PROVIDING THE SERVICES, DELAY

7.1 If Subcontractor does not comply with the Schedule, Hitachi ABB 
Power Grids Contractor reserves the right to instruct Subcontractor in writing to expedite its performance under the Subcontract. Subcon-
tractor shall take such measures (in accordance with Hitachi ABB 
Power Grids Contractor’s reasonable instructions) as required for ac-
celeration of progress so as to complete the provision of the Services, or the relevant part thereof, on time. Subcontractor shall not be enti-
tled to any additional payment for taking such steps to accelerate the 
work to meet the Schedule, unless Subcontractor has not caused the failure by negligence or by wilful misconduct. Subcontractor shall notify Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in writing within twenty-four (24) hours of the occurrence and cause of any delay and also to make every effort to minimise or mitigate the costs or the con-
sequences of such delay.

7.2 If Subcontractor fails to provide the Services in accordance with the Schedule, Subcontractor shall pay the agreed penalty. The penalty 
already be payable at a rate specified in the Subcontract. Subcon-
tractor shall pay the penalty upon written demand or upon receipt of an invoice from Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. The amount of penalty being due may be deducted by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor from any payments due or which may become due to Sub-
contractor without prejudice to any other recovery method. The 
agreed penalty shall not affect Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contrac-
tor’s claim for damages whatsoever or shall the payment of such penalty relieve Subcontractor from any of its obligations and liabili-
ties under the Subcontract. Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to reserve the right to assert the penalty up to the time of final payment.

7.3 If the delay in providing the Services is such that Hitachi ABB 
Power Grids Contractor is entitled to maximum amount of the pen-
alty and if the Services are still not provided, Hitachi ABB Power 
Grids Contractor may in writing demand provision of the Services 
within a final reasonable period which shall not be less than one 
week.

7.4 If Subcontractor does not provide the Services within such final 
period and this is not due to any circumstance for which Hitachi ABB 
Power Grids Contractor is responsible, then Hitachi ABB Power 
Grids Contractor shall have the right to:

7.4.1 rescind the Subcontract or terminate the Subcontract with im-
mediate effect pursuant to Clause 16.1.2 (Termination);
7.4.2 refuse any subsequent provision of the Services which Sub-
contractor attempts to make;
7.4.3 in addition to the penalty under Clause 7 recover from Sub-
contractor any costs or expenditure incurred by Hitachi ABB Power 
Grids Contractor in obtaining the services in substitution from an-
other Subcontractor;
7.4.4 claim in addition to the penalty under Clause 7 for any exceed-
ing additional costs, losses or damages incurred whatsoever by Hi-
tachi ABB Power Grids Contractor which are reasonably attributa-
ble to Subcontractor’s failure to comply with the Subcontract.

7.5 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall also have the right to
rescind the Subcontract or to terminate the Subcontract with immediate effect by notice in writing to Subcontractor, if it is clear from the circumstances that there will occur a delay in providing the Services which under Clause 7 would entitle Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to maximum penalty.

8. MONITORING AND ACCEPTANCE OF THE SERVICES

8.1 Subcontractor shall allow Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and/or its authorised representatives to monitor the provision of the Services at any time.

8.2 Notwithstanding any monitoring, Subcontractor shall remain fully responsible for the Services’ compliance with the Order. This applies whether or not Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor has exercised its right of monitoring and shall not limit Subcontractor’s obligations under the Order. For the avoidance of doubt, monitoring of Services by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Customer and/or its authorised representatives shall in no event exempt Subcontractor from nor limit Subcontractor’s warranties or liability in any way.

8.3 The Services provided by Subcontractor shall be subject to acceptance by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Acceptance should be made in writing. Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor will issue an acceptance declaration, if the Services are completely finished, have passed all required tests and are free from material deficiencies and defects. Such acceptance declaration shall constitute acceptance of the Services. Any fictions of acceptance provided by applicable law shall require under the Subcontract that the Services have been completely finished and are substantially in line with the Subcontract. Cases where the applicable law provides for partial acceptance shall in any case be unaffected.

9. SUSPENSION OF THE SUBCONTRACT

9.1 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall have the right to suspend performance of the Subcontract at any time for convenience for a period of 90 calendar days in the aggregate without any compensation to Subcontractor. In case the suspension extends beyond 90 calendar days, Subcontractor shall be compensated by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor for the reasonable incurred costs of such suspension, such as cost of protection, storage and insurance. The agreed time for performance of the Subcontract or the concerned part thereof shall be extended by the time period of the suspension.

9.2 Subcontractor shall suspend the performance of the Subcontract or any part thereof, including postponing the provision of the Services, for such times and in such manner as Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor reasonably considers necessary (i) for Subcontractor’s default to comply with proper HSE during execution of the Subcontract, or (ii) due to any other default by Subcontractor, in which case Subcontractor shall bear all costs and be liable for the delay arising from such suspension.

9.3 Unless otherwise provided by applicable law or the Subcontract, Subcontractor shall have no right to suspend performance of the Subcontract.

10. FORCE MAJEUER

10.1 Neither Party shall be liable for any delay in performing or for failure to perform its obligations under the Subcontract if the delay or failure results from an event of “Force Majeure”, provided that the affected Party serves notice to the other Party within ten (10) calendar days from occurrence of the respective event of Force Majeure and of the time Subcontractor becomes aware of such event or should reasonably be aware thereof.

10.2 “Force Majeure” means the occurrence of any event which is unforeseeable and beyond the control of the Party affected that results in the failure or delay by such Party of some performance under the Subcontract, in full or part. Each Party shall use its reasonable endeavours to minimise the effects of any event of Force Majeure.

11. WARRANTY

11.1 Subcontractor warrants that the Services (including Work Products):

11.1.1 comply with the Subcontract, including but not limited to any specification as stipulated in the Subcontract, and according to the highest standards and in the manner and method recognized by good engineering practices;

11.1.2 are fit for the particular purpose of the Project, whether expressly or impliedly made known to Subcontractor in the Subcontract;

11.1.3 are free from defects; and

11.1.4 comply with Clauses 3.1.1 and 17 (Compliance, Integrity).

11.2 The warranty period shall be thirty-six (36) months from acceptance of the Services and in the absence of such acceptance without Subcontractor’s default, the warranty period shall be thirty-six (36) months from completion of the Services in full compliance with the Subcontract.

11.3 In the event of a breach of warranty, the warranty period shall be extended by a time period which is equal to the time period for the performance of the remedial work by Subcontractor. For all other parts of the Services which cannot be used for the purposes of the Project as a result of a defect or damage, the same warranty extension shall apply. Any other provisions leading to an extension, starting anew or halt of the warranty period shall remain unaffected.

11.4 In case of non-compliance with the warranty provided under this Clause 11, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to request Subcontractor to carry out any additional work necessary to ensure that the terms and conditions of the Subcontract are fulfilled, within twenty (20) calendar days from Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s notice or such longer or shorter period reasonably to be granted by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in view of the circumstances involved. If not otherwise agreed in writing by the Parties, such remedial work requires acceptance by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor;

11.5 In case Subcontractor fails or refuses to remedy the defects within the period as provided in Clause 11.4 or in other cases where the applicable law waives the requirement to set a time period for remedy, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to either:

11.5.1 perform any additional work necessary to make the Services comply with the Subcontract or to instruct a third party to do so;

11.5.2 refuse to accept any further provision of the Services, but without exemption from Subcontractor’s liability for the defective Services for which Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to a price reduction, instead of requiring their correction, replacement or removal. A Variation Order will be issued to reflect an equitable reduction in the Subcontract Price. Such adjustments shall be effected whether or not final payment has been made;

11.5.3 claim such costs and damages as may have been sustained by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as a result of Subcontractor’s breach or failure; and/or

11.5.4 terminate the Subcontract with immediate effect in accordance with Clause 16 (excluding Clause 16.5) or to rescind the Subcontract.

11.6 The remedies as per Clauses 11.4 and 11.5 shall be at Subcontractor’s own expense (including, without limitation, costs of transportation to Site, disassembly, cleaning, upgrade, assembly, installation, testing, inspection, insurance, completion, and acceptance) and risk.

11.7 The rights and remedies available to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and contained in the Subcontract are cumulative and are not exclusive of any rights or remedies available in view of defects whatsoever.

12. PRICES, PAYMENT TERMS, INVOICING

12.1 The Subcontract Price shall be deemed to cover the fulfilment by Subcontractor of all its obligations under the Subcontract and
include the costs of the Services specified and the costs for everything which is necessary for the execution, completion, and warranty of the Services, including but not limited to supervision, fees, taxes, duties, transportation, profit, overhead, licences, permits, and travel, whether indicated or described or not. Subcontractor shall bear and pay without undue delay all customs and import duties to national authorities for all goods and material imported to the country where the Site is located.

12. The prices stipulated in the Subcontract are fixed during the complete time of performance and any extension thereof unless otherwise provided in a Variation Order.

12.1 The payment terms and the applicable procedures shall be specified in the Subcontract.

12.2 Subcontractor shall submit invoices complying with Subcontractor’s and Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s applicable local mandatory law, generally accepted accounting principles and Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor requirements set forth in the Subcontract, which shall contain the following minimum information: Subcontractor name, address and reference person including contact details (telephone, e-mail etc.); invoice date; invoice number; Order number (same as stated in the Order); Subcontractor number (same as stated in the Order); address of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor; quantity; specification of Services supplied; price (total amount invoiced); currency; tax or VAT amount; tax or VAT number; Authorized Economic Operator and/or Approved Exporter Authorization number and/or other customs identification number, if applicable.

12.5 Invoices shall be accompanied by interline release of rights in the Services as referred to in Clause 12.6 below and shall be issued to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as stated in the Subcontract. Invoices shall be sent to the invoice address specified in the Subcontract. The submission of an invoice shall be deemed to be a confirmation by Subcontractor that it has no additional claims for the Services invoiced, except as may already have been submitted in writing, for anything that has occurred up to and including the last day of the period covered by such invoice.

12.6 Subcontractor shall make payment in due time for all equipment and labour used in, or in connection with, the performance of the Subcontract in order to avoid the imposition of any rights against any portion of the Services and/or the Project. In the event of the imposition of any such rights by any person who has supplied any such equipment or labour, or by any other person claiming by, through or under Subcontractor, Subcontractor shall, at its own expense, without undue delay take any and all action as may be necessary to cause such rights to be released or discharged. Subcontractor shall furnish satisfactory evidence, when requested by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor, to verify compliance with the above. As an alternative, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may pay to release such rights and withhold such amounts from Subcontractor.

12.7 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall have the right to withhold the whole or part of any payment to Subcontractor which, in the reasonable opinion of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor, is necessary for the protection of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor from loss on account of claims against Subcontractor, or failure by Subcontractor to make due payments to its sub-suppliers or employees, or not having paid taxes, dues and social insurance contributions. Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor reserves the right to set off such amount owed to Subcontractor, or withhold payment for Services not provided in accordance with the Subcontract. However, Subcontractor shall not be entitled to set off any amounts owed by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to Subcontractor, unless prior approval has been granted by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in writing.

13. INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY

13.1 Subcontractor assigns herewith to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor full ownership rights in and to any Intellectual Property in the Work Products arising from the Services for the full duration of such rights, wherever in the world enforceable. Subcontractor further agrees to execute, upon Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s request and at its cost, all further documents and assignments and do all such further things as may be necessary to perfect Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s ownership title to the Intellectual Property or to register Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as owner of the Intellectual Property with any registry, including but not limited to governmental registration authorities or private registration organisations.

13.2 The Intellectual Property Rights in any Work Products created by or licensed to Subcontractor prior to the Effective Date or outside of the Subcontract, and any subsequent modifications to the same (“Pre-existing Works”) will remain vested in Subcontractor or the respective third party owner. To the extent that Pre-Existing Works are embedded in any Work Products delivered by Subcontractor, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and its Affiliates shall have a worldwide, irrevocable, perpetual, transferrable, non-exclusive, royalty-free licence with rights to sublicense to the Pre-Existing Works as part of such Work Products, including the right to further improve, develop, market, distribute, sub-license, exploit or otherwise use the Work Products containing such Pre-Existing Works.

14. LIABILITY AND INDEMNITY

14.1 Subcontractor shall indemnify Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor against all liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, cost, expenses, actions, suits, claims, demands, charges or expenditures whatsoever arising in connection with death or injury suffered by persons employed by Subcontractor or any of its sub-suppliers to the extent that the respective liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, cost, expenses, actions, suits, claims, demands, charges or expenses were caused by or arise from acts or omissions of Subcontractor, unless caused by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s gross negligence or intentional act.

14.2 Without prejudice to applicable mandatory law or unless otherwise agreed between the Parties, Subcontractor shall compensate/indeemify Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Client for all liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, cost, actions, suits, claims, demands, charges or expenses whatsoever arising out of or in connection with the performance of the Subcontract and/or the Services (i) for Subcontractor’s culpable breaches of the Subcontract, and (ii) for any claim made by a third party (including employees of Subcontractor) against Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in connection with the Services and to the extent that the respective liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, cost, actions, suits, claims, demands, charges or expenses were caused by or arise from culpable acts or omissions of Subcontractor and/or from the Services.

14.3 In the event of infringements of third-party Intellectual Property Rights caused by or related to the Services and/or the Work Products:

14.3.1 Subcontractor shall reimburse Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Client for any liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, costs and expenses (including without limitation to any direct, indirect, or consequential losses, loss of profit and loss of reputation, and all interest, penalties and legal and other professional costs and expenses) arising out of such infringement to the extent that the respective liabilities, losses, damages, injuries, cost, actions, suits, claims, demands, charges or expenses were caused by or arise from culpable acts or omissions of Subcontractor. This obligation does not limit any further compensation rights of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor or Client;

14.3.2 Without prejudice to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s right under the Subcontract, Subcontractor shall, upon notification from Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor at Subcontractor’s cost (i) procure for Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor the right to continue using the Services and/or Work Products; (ii) modify the Services and/or Work Products so that they cease to be infringing; or (iii)
144 Subcontractor shall be responsible for the acts, omissions, defaults, negligence or obligations of any of its subcontractors, sub-suppliers, its agents, servants or workmen as fully as if they were the acts, omissions, defaults, negligence or obligations of Subcontractor.

145 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor reserves the right to set off any indemnity/liability claims under the Subcontract against any amounts owed to Subcontractor.

146 In case Subcontractor is obligated to indemnify Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as per Clauses 14.1, 14.2 or 14.3, Subcontractor shall defend Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor at its cost against any third-party claims upon Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s request.

15. INSURANCE

15.1 Subcontractor shall maintain as required in the Special Terms and Conditions and at its expense with reputable and financially sound insurers acceptable to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor the following type of insurances: professional liability insurance, public liability insurance, statutory worker’s compensation/employer’s liability insurance.

15.2 All insurance policies (except for statutory worker’s compensation/employer’s liability insurance) shall be endorsed to include Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor as additional insured and provide a waiver of insurer’s right of subrogation in favour of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Subcontractor shall no later than Effective Date provide to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor certificates of insurance covering such policies as well as confirmation that premiums have been paid. Subcontractor shall also provide upon Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s request copies of such insurance policies.

15.3 In case of loss and damage related to the covers in Clause 15, any and all deductibles shall be for Subcontractor’s account.

15.4 Subcontractor shall furnish notice to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor within thirty (30) calendar days of any cancellation or non-renewal or material change to the terms of any insurance.

15.5 All Subcontractor policies (except worker’s compensation/employer’s liability) shall be considered primary insurance and any insurance carried by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall not be called upon by Subcontractor’s insurers to contribute or participate on the basis of contributing, concurrent, double insurance or otherwise.

15.6 Should Subcontractor fail to provide insurance certificates and maintain insurance according to Clause 15, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall have the right to procure such insurance cover at the sole expense of Subcontractor.

15.7 Any compensation received by Subcontractor shall be applied towards the replacement and/or restoration of the Services.

15.8 Nothing contained in this Clause 15 shall relieve Subcontractor of any liability under the Subcontract or any of its obligations to make good any loss or damage. The insured amounts can neither be considered nor construed as a limitation of liability.

16. TERMINATION

16.1 Without prejudice to any other rights (including the right to terminate based on other provisions) or remedies to which Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may be entitled, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may either terminate the Subcontract with immediate effect or rescind the Subcontract (herein collectively: “terminate”) in the event that:

16.1.1 Subcontractor commits a material breach of its obligations under the Subcontract, and fails to remedy that breach within ten (10) calendar days of receiving written notice from Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor requiring its remedy (unless otherwise stated under the Subcontract or within such longer period reasonably to be granted by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor in view of the circumstances involved); or

16.1.2 the preconditions of Clause 7.4 are fulfilled, or it is clear from the circumstances that as per Clause 7.5 a delay will occur in providing the Services which would entitle Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to maximum amount of the penalty; or

16.1.3 there is any materially adverse change in the position, financial or economic, of Subcontractor, or a resolution on winding-up in view of the Subcontractor (taken by the Subcontractor’s shareholders); or

16.1.4 Subcontractor ceases, or threatens to cease, performing a substantial portion of its business, whether voluntarily or involuntarily, that has or will have an adverse effect on Subcontractor’s ability to perform its obligations under the Subcontract; or

16.1.5 an interim order is made against Subcontractor materially affecting the performance of the Subcontract; or

16.1.6 any representation made by Subcontractor in the Subcontract is not true, or inaccurate and if such lack of truth or accuracy would reasonably be expected to result in an adverse impact on Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor, unless cured within twenty (20) calendar days after the date of written notice of such lack; or

16.1.7 there is a material change of control of Subcontractor.

16.2 Upon termination according to Clause 16.1, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to either (i) in case of rescission: reclaim all sums which Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor has paid to Subcontractor under the Subcontract and to return all Services (including Work Products) or parts thereof to Subcontractor, or (ii) in case of other termination: to pay to Subcontractor the part of the Subcontract Price applicable to the Services/Work Products or parts thereof performed by Subcontractor until the termination which Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor intends to retain. Any payments due to Subcontractor as per this Clause 16.2 shall be reduced by any payments made prior to termination by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to Subcontractor for the performance of the Services; should payments made to Subcontractor prior to such termination exceed the amount of payments Subcontractor is entitled to as per this Clause 16.2, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to claim all such exceeding sums from Subcontractor. In addition to the rights set forth in this Clause 16.2, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to claim compensation for any costs, losses or damages incurred whatsoever in connection with such termination (including without limitation any expenses as per Clause 16.3), and Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be entitled to set-off any such amounts against payments due to Subcontractor.

16.3 Upon termination according to Clause 16.1, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may complete the Subcontract or employ other suppliers to complete the Subcontract. Any such work shall be performed at Subcontractor’s risk and expense.

16.4 Upon termination according to Clause 16.1, Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall have the right to enter into, and Subcontractor shall undertake to assign, any agreements with Subcontractor’s sub-suppliers. Any costs related to such assignments of agreements with sub-suppliers from Subcontractor to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be for the account of Subcontractor.

16.5 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor has the right to terminate the Subcontract or parts of the Subcontract without cause at any time with immediate effect at its sole discretion by written notice to Subcontractor. Upon receipt of such notice Subcontractor shall stop all provision of the Services and performance of the Subcontract unless otherwise directed by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall pay Subcontractor for the Services provided. Subcontractor shall have no further claim for compensation due to such termination. Claims for compensation of loss of anticipated profits are excluded.
166 On termination of the Subcontract, Subcontractor without undue delay shall deliver to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor all copies of information or data provided by Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to Subcontractor for the purposes of the Subcontract. Subcontractor shall certify to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor that Subcontractor has not retained any copies of such information or data.

167 On termination of the Subcontract, but not in case Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor has returned to Subcontractor as per Clause 16.2 all Services performed, Subcontractor without undue delay shall deliver to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor all specifications, programs and other information, data, and Subcontractor Documentation regarding the Services which exist in any form whatsoever at the date of such termination, whether or not then complete.

168 Termination of the Subcontract, however arising, shall not affect or prejudice the accrued rights of the Parties as at termination, or the continuation of any provision expressly stated to survive, or implicitly surviving, termination.

169 The Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services shall not limit either Party’s right provided by applicable law to terminate the Subcontract for important reason (“aus wichtigem Grund”). If the applicable law in such cases also provides for a partial termination, the termination of the whole Subcontract shall only be admissible if the important reason requires the termination of the whole Subcontract (as opposed to partial termination).

17. COMPLIANCE, INTEGRITY

17.1 Subcontractor shall provide the Services and/or Work Products in compliance with all relevant legislation, laws, rules, regulations, and codes of practice, guidance and other requirements of any relevant government or governmental agency. To the extent that such regulations are advisory rather than mandatory, the standard of compliance to be achieved by Subcontractor shall be in compliance with the generally accepted best practice of the relevant industry.

17.2 To the extent applicable, Subcontractor must comply with the Hitachi ABB Power Grids Lists of Prohibited and Restricted Substances and with the reporting and other requirements regarding Conflict Minerals made available under www.hitachiabb-powergrids.com/supplying – Material Compliance or otherwise and shall provide Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor with respective documents, certificates and statements if requested. Any statement made by Subcontractor to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor (whether directly or indirectly, e.g. where applicable via the Hitachi ABB Power Grids Supplier Registration and Pre-Qualification System) with regard to materials used for or in connection with the Services and/or Work Products will be deemed to be a representation of the particulars of such restrictions.

17.5 Both Parties warrant that each will not, directly or indirectly, and that each has no knowledge that the other Party or any third parties will, directly or indirectly, make any payment, gift or other commitment to its customers, to government officials or to agents, directors and employees of each Party, or any other party in a manner contrary to applicable laws (including but not limited to the U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act and, where applicable, legislation enacted by member states and signatories implementing the OECD Convention Combating Bribery of Foreign Officials), and shall comply with all relevant laws, regulations, ordinances and rules regarding bribery and corruption. Nothing in the Subcontract shall render either Party or any of its Affiliates liable to reimburse the other for any such consideration given or promised.

17.6 Subcontractor herewith acknowledges and confirms that Subcontractor has received a copy of ABB’s Code of Conduct and ABB’s Supplier Code of Conduct or has been provided information on how to access both Hitachi ABB Power Grids Codes of Conduct online under www.hitachiabb-powergrids.com/integrity. Subcontractor is obliged and agrees to perform its contractual obligations in accordance with both Hitachi ABB Power Grids Codes of Conduct, including but without limitation to all employment, health, safety and environmental requirements specified therein.

17.7 Hitachi ABB Power Grids has established the following reporting channels where Subcontractor and its employees may report suspected violations of applicable laws, policies or standards of conduct: Web portal: www.hitachiabb-powergrids.com/integrity– Reporting Channels; telephone and mail address: specified on this Web portal.

17.8 Any violation of an obligation contained in this Clause 17 shall be a material breach of the Subcontract. Either Party’s material breach shall entitle the other Party to rescind the Subcontract or to terminate the Subcontract with immediate effect and without prejudice to any further right or remedies under such Subcontract or applicable law.

17.9 Notwithstanding anything to the contrary contained in the Subcontract, Subcontractor shall, without any limitations, indemnify and hold harmless Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor from and against any liabilities, claims, proceedings, actions, fines, losses, cost or damages arising out of or relating to any such violation of the above mentioned obligations and the termination of the Subcontract, or arising from export restrictions concealed by Subcontractor. With respect to export restrictions solely attributable to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s use of the Services and/or Work Products, the now said commitment shall only apply to the extent Subcontractor has knowledge of or reasonably should have been aware of such use.

18. ASSIGNMENT AND SUBCONTRACTING

18.1 Subcontractor shall neither novate nor assign, subcontract, transfer, nor encumber the Subcontract nor any parts thereof (including any monetary receivables from Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor) without prior written approval of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor.

18.2 Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor may at any time assign, novate, encumber, subcontract or deal in any other manner with all or any of its rights or obligations under the Subcontract.

19. NOTICES AND COMMUNICATION

Any notice shall (unless otherwise agreed upon) be given in the language of the Subcontract by sending the same by registered mail, courier, fax or by e-mail to the address of the relevant Party as stated in the Subcontract or to such other address as such Party may have notified in writing to the other for such purposes. E-mail and fax notices expressly require written confirmation issued by the receiving Party. Electronic read receipts may not under any circumstances be deemed as confirmation of notice. Electronic signatures shall not be
valid, unless expressly agreed in writing by duly authorised representatives of the Parties.

20. WAIVERS

Failure to enforce or exercise, at any time or for any period, any term of the applicable Hitachi ABB Power Grids GTC/Engineering Services or the Subcontract does not constitute, and shall not be construed as, a waiver of such term and shall not affect the right later to enforce such term or any other term herein contained.

21. GOVERNING LAW AND DISPUTE SETTLEMENT

21.1 The Subcontract shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the laws of the country (and/or the state, as applicable) of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s legal registration, however under exclusion of its conflict of law rules and the United Nations Convention on International Sale of Goods.

21.2 For domestic dispute resolution matters, whereby Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor are registered in the same country, any dispute or difference arising out of or in connection with the Subcontract, including any question regarding its existence, validity or termination or the legal relationships established by the Subcontract, which cannot be settled amicably or by mediation, shall be submitted to the jurisdiction of the competent courts at the place of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s registration, unless other courts or arbitration are agreed in writing between the Parties.

21.3 For cross border dispute resolution matters, whereby Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor and Subcontractor are registered in different countries, unless agreed otherwise in writing between the Parties, any dispute or difference arising out of or in connection with the Subcontract, including any question regarding its existence, validity or termination or the legal relationships established by the Subcontract, which cannot be settled amicably or by mediation, shall be finally settled under the Rules of Arbitration of the International Chamber of Commerce by three arbitrators appointed in accordance with the said Rules. The place of arbitration shall be the location where Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor is registered, unless otherwise agreed in writing. The language of the proceedings and of the award shall be English. The decision of the arbitrators shall be final and binding upon both Parties, and neither Party shall seek recourse to an ordinary state court or any other authority to appeal for revisions of the decision.

22. CONFIDENTIALITY, DATA SECURITY, DATA PROTECTION

22.1 Subcontractor shall:

22.1.1 Unless otherwise agreed in writing, keep in strict confidence all Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data and any other information concerning Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s or its Affiliates’ business, its products and/or its technologies which Subcontractor obtains in connection with the Services to be provided (whether before or after acceptance of the Subcontract). Subcontractor shall restrict disclosure of such confidential material to such of its employees, agents or subcontractors or other third parties as need to know the same for the purpose of the provision of the Services to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Subcontractor shall ensure that such employees, agents, subcontractors or other third parties are subject to and comply with the same obligations of confidentiality as applicable to Subcontractor and shall be liable for any unauthorised disclosures;

22.1.2 Apply appropriate safeguards, adequate to the type of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data to be protected, against the unauthorised access or disclosure of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data and protect such Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data in accordance with the generally accepted standards of protection in the related industry, or in the same manner and to the same degree that it protects its own confidential and proprietary information – whichever standard is higher. Subcontractor may disclose confidential information to “Permitted Additional Recipients” (which means Subcontractor’s authorised representatives, including auditors, counsels, consultants and advisors) provided always that such Permitted Additional Recipients sign with Subcontractor a confidentiality agreement with terms substantially similar hereto or, where applicable, are required to comply with codes of professional conduct ensuring confidentiality of such information;

22.1.3 Not (i) use Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data for any other purposes than for providing the Services, or (ii) reproduce Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data in whole or in part in any form except as may be required by the respective contractual documents, or (iii) disclose Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data to any third party, except to Permitted Additional Recipients or with the prior written consent of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor;

22.1.4 Install and update at its own costs required adequate virus protection software and operating system security patches for all computers and software utilized for providing the Services;

22.1.5 Inform Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor without delay about suspicion of breaches of data security or other serious incidents or irregularities regarding any Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data.

22.2 Subcontractor agrees that Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor shall be allowed to provide any information received from Subcontractor to Client and/or Client’s and/or indirect customers and/or any Affiliate of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor. Subcontractor shall obtain in advance all necessary approval or consent for Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor to provide such information to Client and/or Client’s and/or indirect customers and/or Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s Affiliates if such information is confidential for any reason or subject to applicable data protection or privacy laws and regulations.

22.3 In case the type of Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor Data affected is particularly sensitive and therefore, according to Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor’s reasonable opinion, requires a separate confidentiality and non-disclosure agreement, Subcontractor agrees to enter into such agreement. The same applies with regard to data privacy topics which are not covered by this Clause 22 and which may require a separate data processing agreement according to applicable laws and regulations.

22.4 The obligations under this Clause 22 exist for an indefinite period of time and therefore shall survive the expiration or termination of the Subcontract for any reason.

23. SEVERABILITY

The invalidity or unenforceability of any term or of any right arising pursuant to the Subcontract shall not adversely affect the validity or enforceability of the remaining terms and rights. The respective terms or rights arising pursuant to the Subcontract shall be given effect as if the invalid, illegal or unenforceable provision had been deleted and replaced by a provision with a similar economic effect to that of the deleted provision if this can be achieved by another provision.

24. SURVIVAL

24.1 Provisions of the Subcontract which either are expressed to survive the termination of the Subcontract or from their nature or context it is contemplated that they are to survive such termination shall remain in full force and effect notwithstanding such termination.

24.2 The obligations set forth in Clauses 11 (Warranty), 14 (Liability and Indemnity) and 22 (Confidentiality, Data Security, Data Protection) shall survive expiration and termination of the Subcontract.

25. ENTIRETY

The Subcontract constitutes the entire agreement and understanding between the Parties and replaces any prior agreement, understanding or arrangement between the Parties, whether oral or in writing.
26. RELATIONSHIP OF PARTIES
The relationship of the Parties is that of independent parties dealing at arm’s length and nothing in this Subcontract shall be construed to constitute any kind of an agency or partnership with Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor or Client, and Subcontractor is not authorised to represent Hitachi ABB Power Grids Contractor or Client.

27. FURTHER ASSURANCES
The Parties shall do and execute all such further acts and things as are reasonably required to give full effect to the rights given and the transactions contemplated by the Subcontract.